

OCTOBER 2021

Quarterly Forecast: Strong Housing Market Expected to Persist Notwithstanding Rising Mortgage Rates and Continued High Home Prices

While the U.S economy has reached above its pre-pandemic peak with real GDP growth of over 6% annualized rate in the first two quarters of 2021, the economy still has space to grow.

The pace of labor market recovery continues to be a concern. The latest employment report from the U.S. Labor Department showed that the U.S. economy added 194,000 nonfarm payroll jobs in September, which was below expectations and at its lowest level since January 2021. Although job openings remain high at 10.4 million in August, non-farm payrolls are down 5 million from February 2020 pre-pandemic levels showing there is still room for improvement in employment.

Inflationary pressure is building as consumer price inflation climbed in August, and the all-item Consumer Price Index increased 5.3% year-over-year while the index for all items less food and energy increased 4.0% year-over-year. However, we do not expect the inflationary pressure to last since rates have remained low. The 30-year fixed-rate mortgage was 2.9% in the third quarter of 2021. We forecast mortgage rates to increase slightly through the remainder of the year and reach 3.0%, rising to 3.5% for full year 2022.

Despite low mortgage rates, many buyers are discouraged from homebuying due to an increase in home prices. The pace of home sales has cooled since the first quarter of 2021 when it was at 7.2 million. We forecast home sales to hit 6.8 million for the full year 2021 and 2022. Additionally, we forecast house price growth of 16.9% in 2021. However, we expect house price growth to slow to 7.0% in 2022.

Strong house price growth is expected to lift home purchase mortgage originations from \$1.9 trillion in 2021 to \$2.1 trillion in 2022. With a higher mortgage rate forecast for 2022, we anticipate refinance activity to soften, with refinance originations declining from \$2.6 trillion in 2021 to just below \$1.0 trillion in 2022. Overall, we forecast that total originations will decline from \$4.5 trillion in 2021 to \$3.1 trillion in 2022.

OCTOBER 2021

Forecast Snapshot

Summary (annualized)	2020	2021	2022
30-year PMMS (%)	3.1	3.0	3.5
Total home sales (M)	6.5	6.8	6.8
House price growth (%)	11.3	16.9	7.0
Total originations (\$B)	\$4,441	\$4,461	\$3,109



2021 Q4

Economic and Housing Market Outlook

Draft revised 09/28/2021

	2020				2021				2022				2020	2021	2022
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2020	2021	2022
30-year PMMS (%) a.	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.5
Total home sales (M) b.	6.2	5.1	7.1	7.6	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.8
House price growth (%) c.	1.9	0.9	4.3	3.8	4.2	5.6	4.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.8	11.3	16.9	7.0
Total originations (\$B) d.	\$751	\$1,090	\$1,279	\$1,321	\$1,305	\$1,230	\$1,068	\$858	\$713	\$856	\$825	\$716	\$4,441	\$4,461	\$3,109
Purchase originations (\$B) d.	\$297	\$349	\$488	\$453	\$375	\$525	\$546	\$471	\$403	\$591	\$603	\$517	\$1,587	\$1,916	\$2,114
Refinance originations (\$B) d.	\$454	\$741	\$791	\$868	\$930	\$705	\$523	\$387	\$310	\$264	\$222	\$199	\$2,853	\$2,545	\$995

Note: Quarterly and annual forecasts (or estimates) are shown in shaded areas; totals may not add due to rounding; annual forecast data are averages of quarterly values.

a. Quarterly average of monthly interest rates (not seasonally-adjusted); reported as an annual rate.

b. Millions of housing units; total sales are the sum of new and existing single-family, condo/co-op home sales; quarterly averages of monthly, seasonally-adjusted levels (reported at an annual rate).

c. Quarterly growth rate of Freddie Mac's House Price Index; seasonally-adjusted; annual rates for yearly data.

d. Billions of dollars (not seasonally-adjusted). Includes only 1st lien mortgage originations.

Prepared by the Economic & Housing Research group

www.freddiemac.com/research

Opinions, estimates, forecasts, and other views contained in this document are those of Freddie Mac's Economic & Housing Research group, do not necessarily represent the views of Freddie Mac or its management, and should not be construed as indicating Freddie Mac's business prospects or expected results. Although the Economic & Housing Research group attempts to provide reliable, useful information, it does not guarantee that the information or other content in this document is accurate, current or suitable for any particular purpose. All content is subject to change without notice. All content is provided on an "as is" basis, with no warranties of any kind whatsoever. Information from this document may be used with proper attribution. Alteration of this document or its content is strictly prohibited.

© 2021 by Freddie Mac